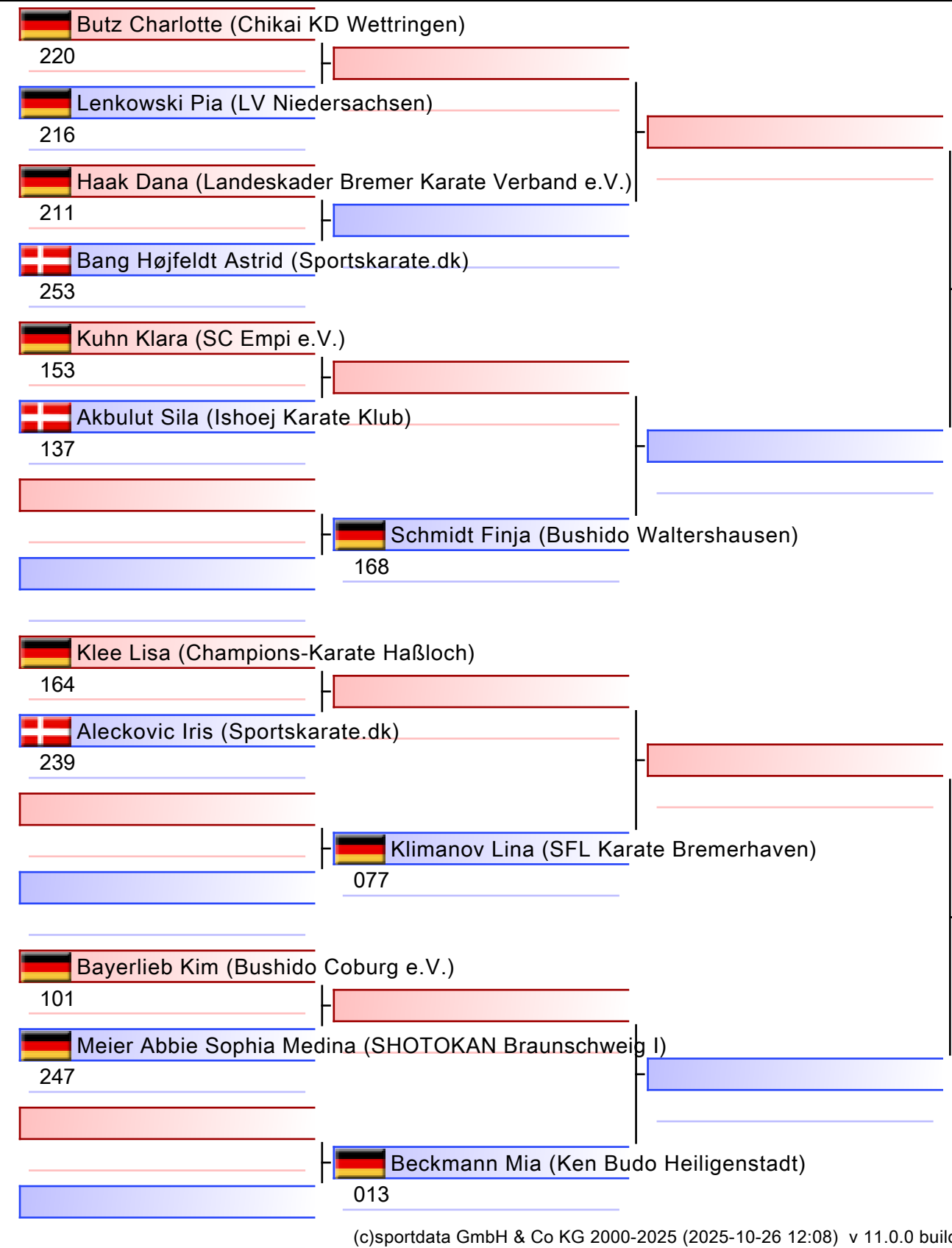


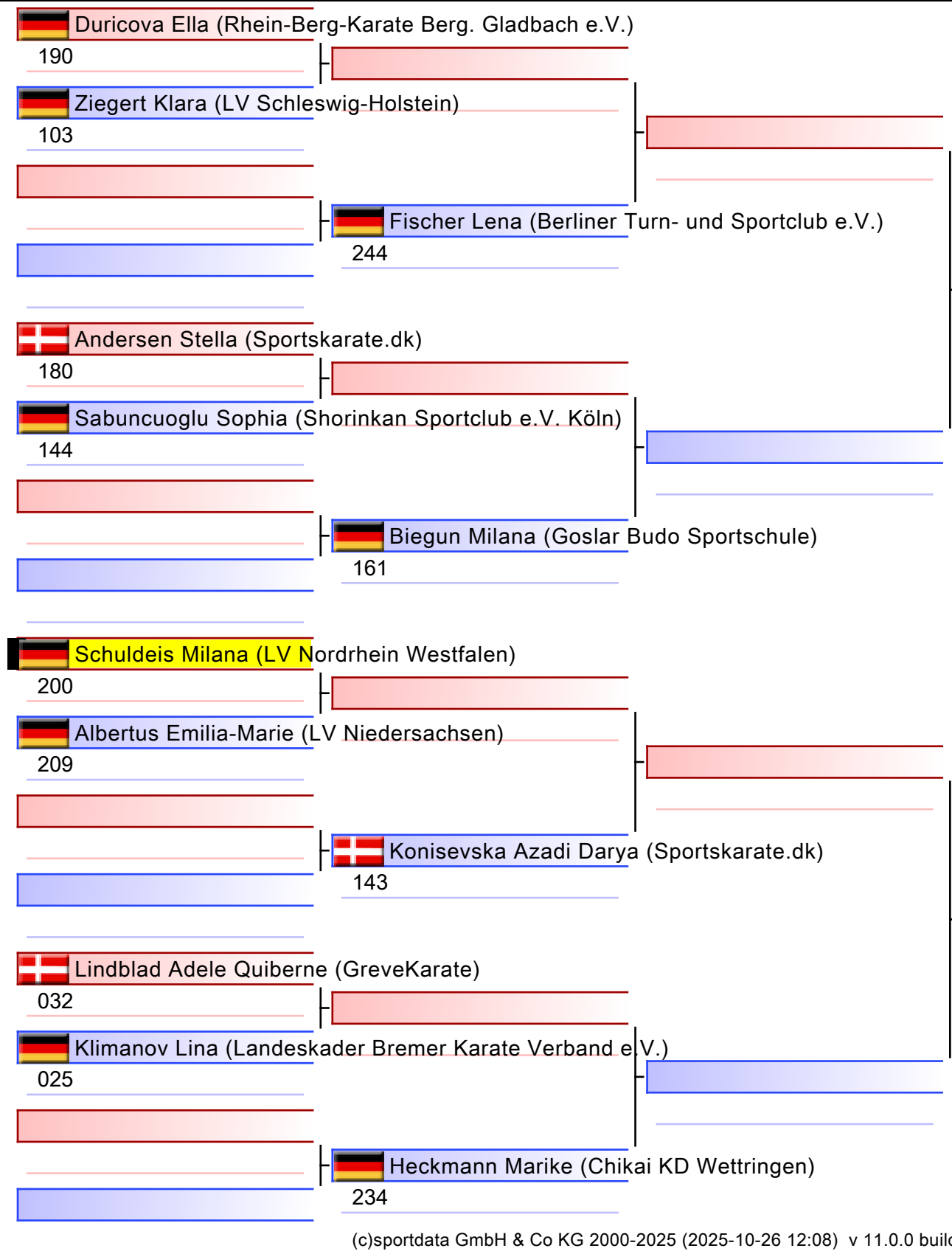


HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

[Original]



Referees:			



[Original]

KARATE ACADEMY

■ 空手道

Referees: