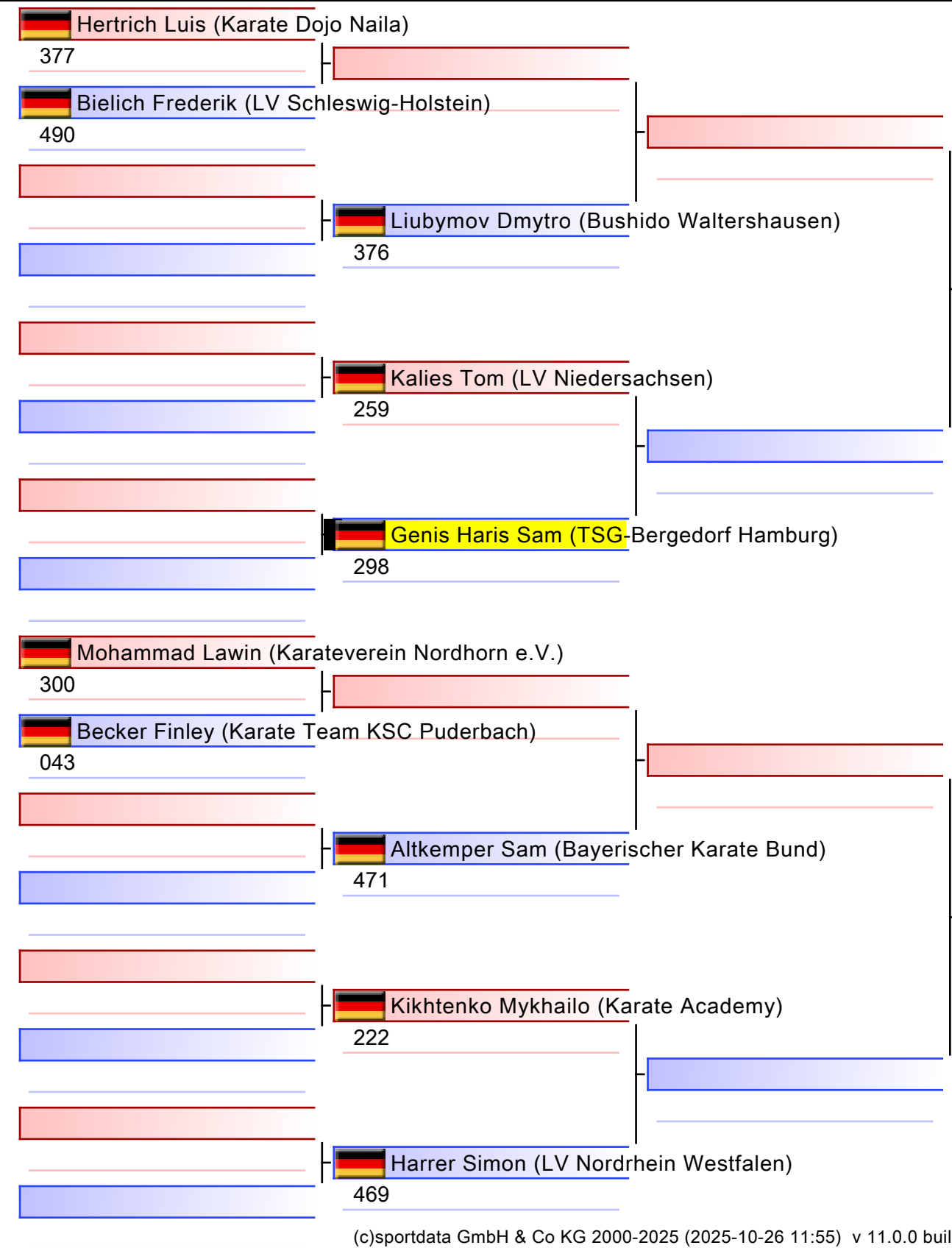




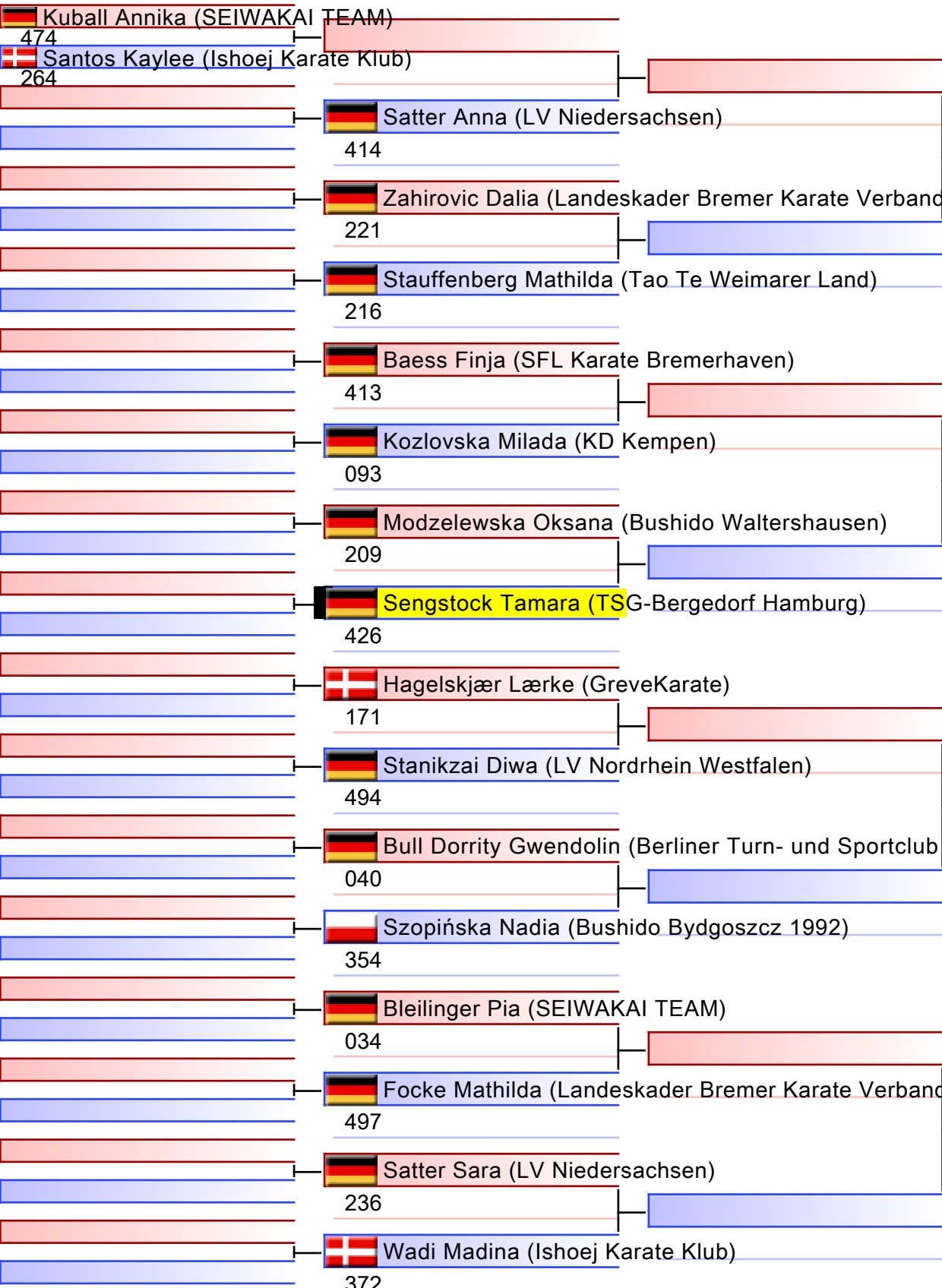
HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

Finale

[Original]



Referees:			



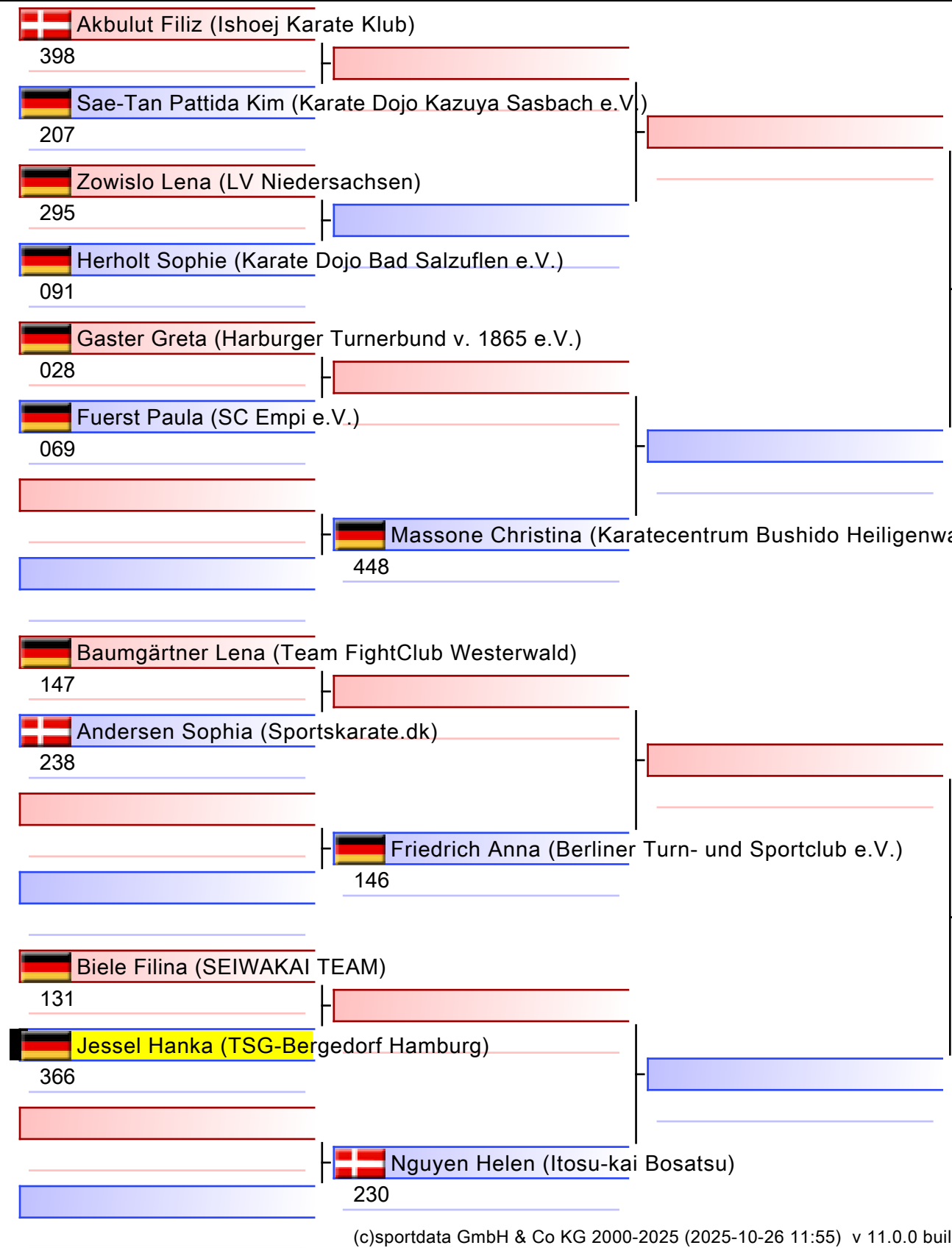
HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

Finale

[Original]

KARATE ACADEMY
空手道

Referees:			

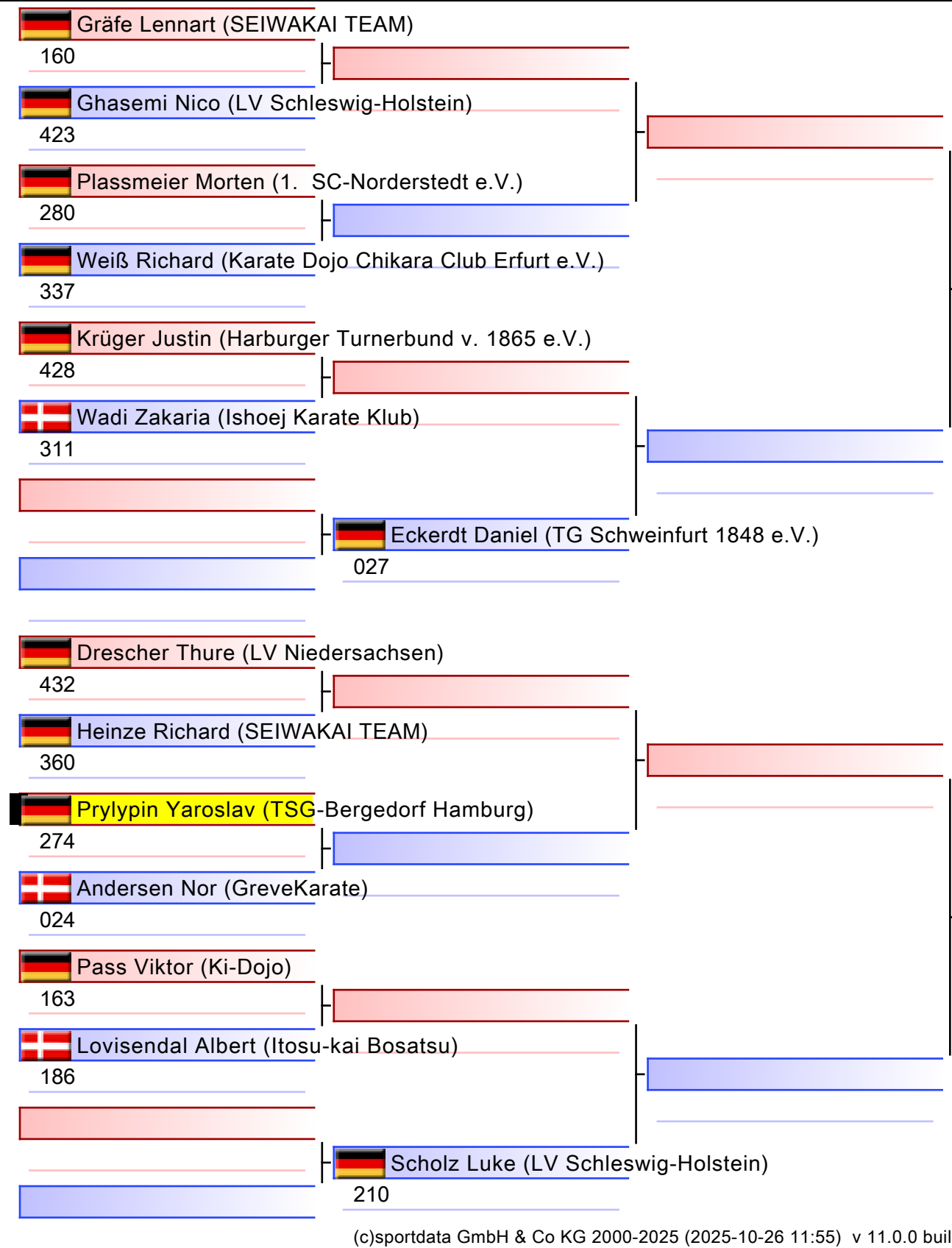


HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

[Original]



Referees:			



HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

Finale

[Original]



Referees:			