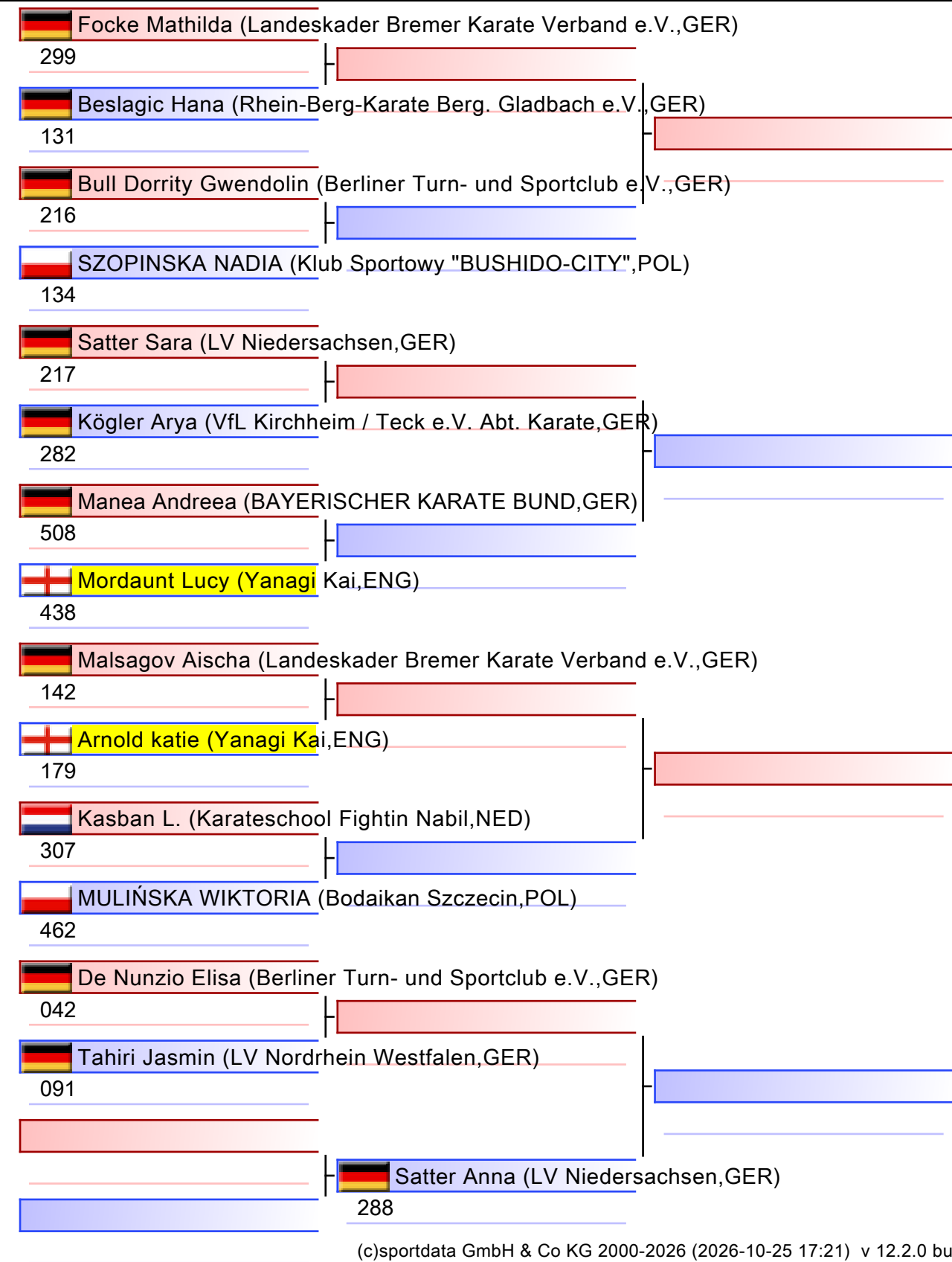




HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2026

Finale

